

# CATFISH PROCESSING



USDA/NASS  
ARKANSAS  
STATISTICAL OFFICE

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**USDA/NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL  
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## Catfish Processing Down 1 Percent

Farm-raised catfish processed during September 2004 totaled 51.3 million pounds round weight, down 1 percent from September 2003. The average price paid to producers was 68.3 cents per pound for September 2004, unchanged from last month but 12.3 cents above a year ago.

Net pounds of processed fish sold during September 2004 totaled 24.7 million pounds, down 8 percent from the comparable month in 2003. Total end of the month inventory increased 9 percent from last month and was up 21 percent from a year ago. Sales of fresh fish, at 8.95 million pounds, were down 11 percent from September 2003 and represented 36 percent of total sales. Frozen fish sales, at 15.7 million pounds, were down 7 percent from a year ago and accounted for the remaining 64 percent of total fish sales. Sales of whole fish represented 15 percent of the total fish sold, fillets accounted for 61 percent, and the remaining 24 percent were mostly steaks, nuggets, and value added products.

The September 2004 average price received by processors for total fresh fish was \$2.22 per pound, an increase of 25 cents from last year. Prices for fresh whole fish were \$1.56 per pound, up 22 cents from last year. Prices for fresh fillets were up 25 cents at \$2.74 per pound. Total frozen fish averaged \$2.21 per pound, up 16 cents from September 2003. Prices for frozen whole fish were up 11 cents at \$1.94, while frozen fillets at \$2.61 per pound were up 24 cents from a year ago.

Freshwater imports of frozen, boneless, *Ictalurus*, *Pangasius* and *Siluriformes* catfish fillets for August 2004 totaled 1.64 million pounds, substantially above last year. The *Ictalurus* (channel catfish) imports totaled 157 thousand pounds. Eighty-three percent of all imports were from Vietnam with the remainder coming from China..

Exports of frozen, boneless catfish fillets reported for August 2004 totaled 15.6 thousand pounds, all going to Canada. Fresh fillet exports totaled 47.0 thousand pounds, also going to Canada.

Import and export data are compiled by the U.S. Bureau of Census.

**Farm-Raised Catfish: Quantity Processed by Major Processors,  
United States, 2003-2004**

Month	Round Weight Processed					Percent of Previous Year
	Monthly		Percent of Previous Year	Cumulative		
	2003	2004		2003	2004	
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>		<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	
Jan	55,523	53,849	97	55,523	53,849	97
Feb	55,461	54,173	98	110,984	108,022	97
Mar	65,007	60,272	93	175,991	168,294	96
Apr	57,105	53,896	94	233,096	222,190	95
May	58,424	52,324	90	291,520	274,514	94
Jun	52,441	50,155	96	343,961	324,669	94
Jul	54,089	51,055	94	398,050	375,724	94
Aug	54,153	53,295	98	452,203	429,019	95
Sep	51,885	51,329	99	504,088	480,348	95
Oct	57,652			561,740		
Nov	51,246			612,986		
Dec	48,518			661,504		

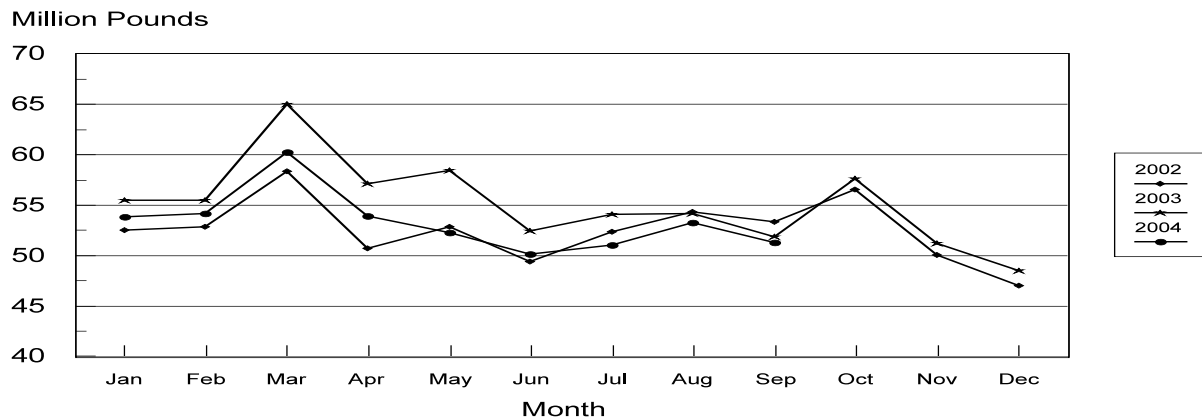
**Farm-Raised Catfish: Prices Paid to Producers by Processors  
and Imports, United States, 2003-2004**

Month	Price per Pound <sup>1</sup>		Change from Previous Year	Imports <sup>2</sup>		Percent of Previous Year
	2003	2004		2003	2004	
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>		<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	
			<i>Dollars</i>			<i>Percent</i>
Jan	0.529	0.668	0.139	1,322	215	16
Feb	0.544	0.703	0.159	260	204	78
Mar	0.585	0.723	0.138	332	295	89
Apr	0.630	0.728	0.098	272	328	121
May	0.618	0.720	0.102	703	248	35
Jun	0.586	0.689	0.103	893	270	30
Jul	0.564	0.682	0.118	435	123	28
Aug	0.552	0.683	0.131	135	1,637	1,213
Sep	0.560	0.683	0.123	150		
Oct	0.567			384		
Nov	0.610			331		
Dec	0.629			213		

<sup>1</sup> Price for fish delivered to the processing plant door. Price includes charges for any services provided by the processing plant, such as seining and hauling, but does not include adjustments based on year-end settlements.

<sup>2</sup> Pounds of frozen boneless fillets. Includes Ictalurus, Pangasius and Siluriformes catfish. Data furnished by U.S. Bureau of Census.

**Catfish Processed  
United States 2002-2004**



**Catfish Processors: Sales Volume, Average Price, and Ending  
Inventory, United States, September 2003-2004**

Item	Sales Volume		Average Price		Ending Inventory	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
Fresh Fish						
Whole						
Round & Guttled	1,087	877	0.87	1.02	*	*
Whole Dressed	2,146	1,984	1.55	1.77	*	*
Total	3,233	2,861	1.34	1.56	172	168
Other						
Steaks	96	87	1.95	2.12	*	*
Nuggets	1,107	881	1.14	1.26	102	135
Other <sup>1</sup>	270	260	2.82	2.99	*	*
Total	1,473	1,228	1.50	1.69	117	149
Fillets <sup>2</sup>	5,308	4,865	2.49	2.74	581	624
Total Fresh	10,014	8,954	1.97	2.22	870	941
Frozen Fish						
Whole Dressed	1,290	935	1.83	1.94	1,007	704
Other						
Steaks	145	113	1.80	1.92	119	102
Nuggets	3,262	3,263	0.97	0.88	1,582	1,599
Other <sup>1</sup>	1,337	1,218	2.34	2.64	714	819
Total	4,744	4,594	1.38	1.37	2,415	2,520
Fillets <sup>2</sup>	10,805	10,191	2.37	2.61	6,130	8,496
Total Frozen	16,839	15,720	2.05	2.21	9,552	11,720
Fresh & Frozen Fish						
Whole						
Round & Guttled	1,087	877	0.87	1.02	*	*
Whole Dressed	3,436	2,919	1.66	1.82	*	*
Total	4,523	3,796	1.48	1.65	1,179	872
Other						
Steaks	241	200	1.86	2.01	*	*
Nuggets	4,369	4,144	1.01	0.96	1,684	1,734
Other <sup>1</sup>	1,607	1,478	2.42	2.70	*	*
Total	6,217	5,822	1.41	1.44	2,532	2,669
Fillets <sup>2</sup>	16,113	15,056	2.41	2.65	6,711	9,120
Total Fresh & Frozen	26,853	24,674	2.02	2.21	10,422	12,661

\* Not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> Includes all products not already reported including weight of breading and added ingredients.

<sup>2</sup> Includes regular, shank, and strip fillets; excludes any breaded products.

## Catfish Processing Estimates

**Survey Procedures:** Survey data for catfish processing are collected from approximately 21 processors. All participating processors must meet the minimum criteria of having a capacity to process at least 2,000 pounds live weight of catfish per 8-hour shift. The survey is conducted entirely by NASS Headquarter's staff in Washington, D.C. NASS field offices, however, are responsible for keeping Headquarters informed of any new processing operations in their state to ensure that the survey coverage is as complete as possible. Processors are contacted either by mail or telephone. Diligent effort is made to ensure that all operations are accounted for in the estimate.

**Estimation Procedures:** The "**Catfish Processing**" report refers strictly to farm-raised fish and excludes wild capture fish. Prior to summarization, questionnaires are compared with the previous month's reports for comparable placement of data, reasonable price levels, and reasonable inventory carryover given the sales and processing totals reported. Estimates are made for those processors whose reports are not available in time to be included in the release. These plants are identified by an asterisk on page 5 of this release. Estimates are normally based on the processor's previous report and current conditions. Published totals are a straight summation of the individual reports and estimated data. Price items are weighted by the associated volumes to compute weighted average prices. The published price for total whole fish, however, reflects an adjustment to the round and gutted only price to bring it to an equivalent dressed weight price.

If a plant uses a fiscal accounting system, proration is used to convert reported data to a calendar month basis. Only national level estimates are published due to the limited number of plants involved. Generally, individual items are not published if there are less than three plants reporting, or if any one plant has 60 percent or more of the total.

One unique feature of the "**Catfish Processing**" report is the listing of cooperating processors by name on each month's release. This feature originally was used to solicit industry cooperation in maintaining coverage, but it has continued because of the processors' overall acceptance of this policy.

Import and export data for frozen catfish fillets, which are compiled by the Department of Commerce, are also included in this report.

**Reliability:** Catfish processing estimates are based on a census of all known active processors and, therefore, have no sampling variability. However, estimates may be subject to errors such as omissions, duplication, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing of the data. These errors are minimized through strict quality controls in the edit and summarization process, and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

**Revision Policy:** Revisions may be necessary following a review of late reports received from plants. Revisions of less than 2 percent of the existing published levels of any category will normally not be made.

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